

Situation in Portugal

Workshop “Vaccine Preventable Diseases in the Mediterranean Basin and Black Sea: immunization strategies and coverage in the general population and the newly arrived migrants - the ProVacMed network”

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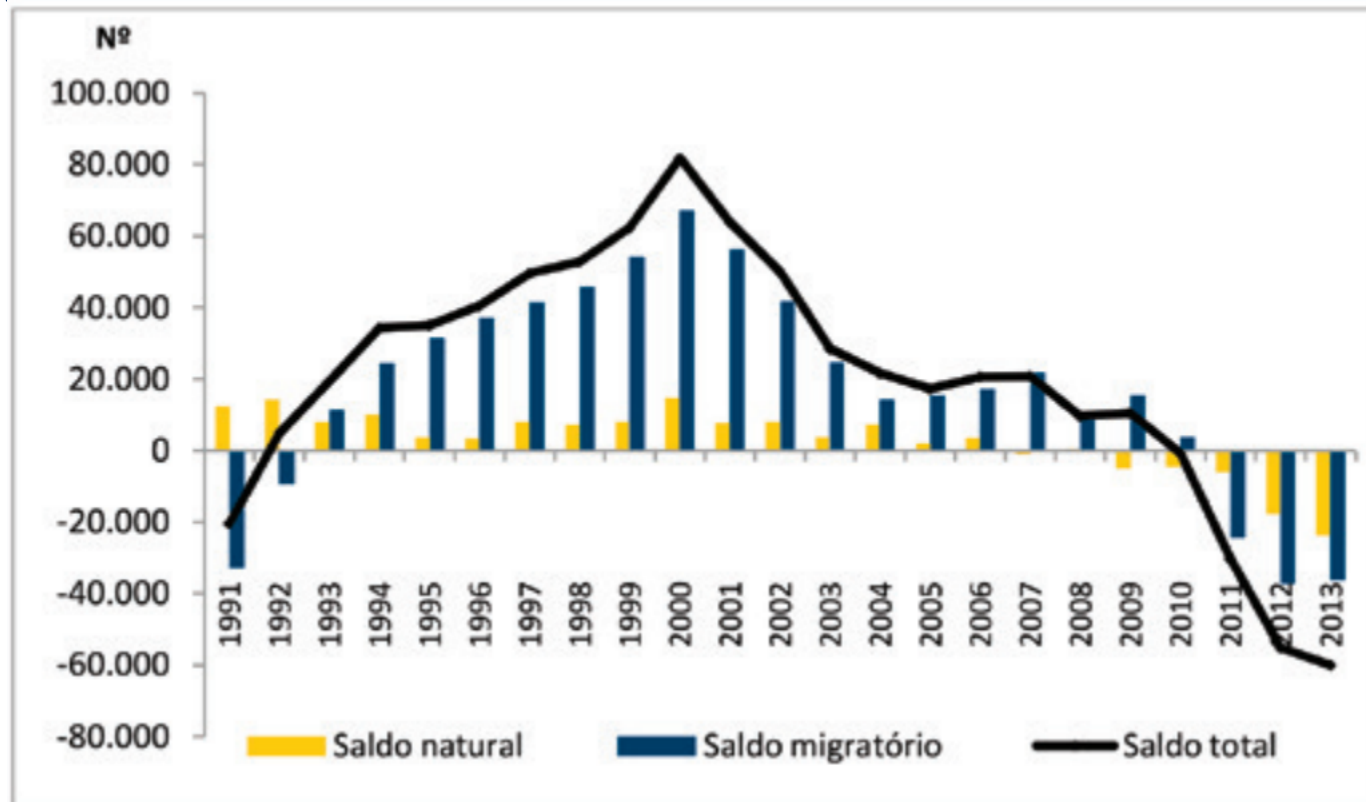
Migrants in Portugal

- High Commission for Migration <http://www.acm.gov.pt/>
 - Strategic Plan for Migrations
 - Observatory on Migrations
 - Several services:
 - 1. National Immigrant Support Centres (Lisbon/Porto);
 - 2. Local Immigrant Support Integration Centers (58);
 - 3. Professional Integration Bureaus (10);
 - 4. Migrant Support Line (808 257 257);
 - 5. Telephone Translation (60 languages);
 - 6. Ground teams out reach (intercultural mediators).

Migration in Portugal: a recent shift

- AN

Saldos populacionais anuais: total, natural e migratório, entre 1991 e 2013



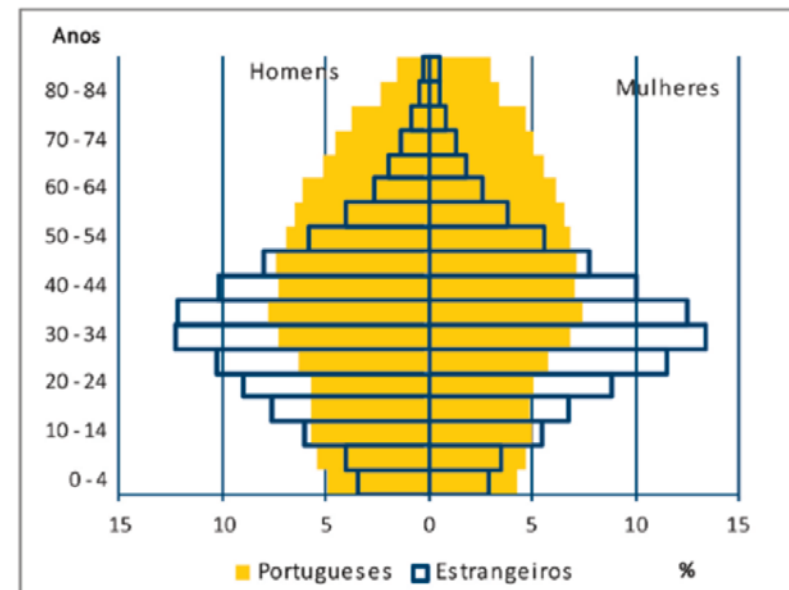
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Fonte: Estatísticas de nados-vivos, óbitos e Estimativas anuais da População, INE (Oliveira e Gomes, 2014: 30)

Migrants in Portugal

- Census 2011
 - 394.496 (~3,7% of population)
 - rising from 226.715 in 2001
 - Younger and with higher education than portuguese

Pirâmide etária da população portuguesa e estrangeira, em 2011 (%)



Fonte: Censos 2011, INE

Migrants in Portugal

Varição registada nas 10 principais nacionalidades residentes em Portugal, entre 2001 e 2011

Principais nacionalidades	2011		2001	Varição entre 2001 e 2011	
	N	%	N	N	%
1º Brasil	109.787	27,8	31.869	+77.918	+244,5
2º Cabo Verde	38.895	9,9	33.145	+5.750	+17,3
3º Ucrânia	33.790	8,6	10.793	+22.997	+213,1
4º Angola	26.954	6,8	37.014	-10.060	-27,2
5º Roménia	24.356	6,2	2.661	+21.695	+815,3
6º Guiné-Bissau	16.360	4,1	15.824	+536	+3,4
7º Reino Unido	15.774	4	8.227	+7.547	+91,7
8º França	14.360	3,6	15.359	-999	-6,5
9º China	11.458	2,9	2.176	+9.282	+426,6
10º Espanha	10.486	2,7	9.047	+1.439	+15,9
Total de estrangeiros	394.496	100	226.715	+167.781	+74

Fonte: Censos, INE (cálculos de Oliveira e Gomes, 2014: 32)



Migrant Health in Portugal

- More occupational accidents
 - 13/100.000 Vs 7/100.000
- Better health perception (INS)
- Better health?
 - Diabetes, hipertension, mental health
 - Not standardized



Migrant's Access to Health in Portugal

- User fees
- **BUT**, mostly free (>60% of population)
 - Children, pregnant women, disabled, economic situation, etc...
- “People who request asylum and refugee, spouses or equivalent, direct descendants are relieved from paying fees, by presenting an asylum request or a residency authorization valid certificate”

Immunization in Portugal



- Revision will be launched on Monday!
- Free, 13 vaccines
- Personal Health Record
 - Paper (and digital)

Vaccination Schedule

Vacinas contra:	Idades										
	Nasci-mento	2 Meses	3 meses	4 meses	5 meses	6 meses	12 meses	18 meses	5-6 anos	10-13 anos	Toda a vida 10/10 anos
Tuberculose	BCG										
Hepatite B	VHB 1	VHB 2				VHB 3					
Infeções por <i>Haemophilus influenzae b</i>		Hib 1		Hib 2		Hib 3		Hib4			
Difteria-Tétano-Tosse convulsa		DTPa 1		DTPa 2		DTPa 3		DTPa 4	DTPa 5	Td	Td
Poliomielite		VIP 1		VIP2		VIP 3			VIP 4		
Infeções por <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> (a)		Pn13 1		Pn13 2			Pn13 3				
Infeções por <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i> C							MenC				
Sarampo-Parotidite epidémica-Rubéola							VASPR 1		VASPR 2		
Infeções por vírus do Papiloma humano (b)										HPV 1,2 (b)	



Immunization for migrants in Portugal

- Free
- “Recovery” schedule
 - Recommended for children, but can be implemented anytime
- No specific strategy
- Good practices
- Access problems
 - Language, bureaucracy, system